

Droxford Parish Council Safeguarding Policy, Procedure & Guidance

December 2016 Edition

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1. Background

This policy, procedure & guidance is approved by the member agencies of Hampshire Local Safeguarding Children Board. These requirements also apply to all other agencies in Hampshire County Council area providing services to children and young people or their families. The child protection standards in this procedure are consistent with Hampshire Safeguarding Children Board's Safeguarding Procedures, (2016) and the Government publications: 'Working Together to Safeguard Children' (2015) and 'What To Do If You're Worried a Child is Being Abused' (2015). Please note that this document is designed to complement, and provide a context for, the more detailed Child Protection Procedures and does not replace them. For more detailed information see: http://dlscb.proceduresonline.com/

All references to children in this document should be taken to apply also to young people.

2. Policy

Droxford Parish Council believes that it is always unacceptable for a child or young person to experience abuse of any kind and recognises its responsibility to safeguard the welfare of all children and young people, by a commitment to practice which protects them.

We recognise that:

• the welfare of the child is paramount.

- all children, regardless of age, disability, gender, racial heritage, religious belief, sexual
 orientation, or identity, have the right to equal protection from all types of harm or
 abuse.
- working in partnership with children, young people, their parents, carers and other agencies is essential in promoting young people's welfare.

The purpose of the policy is:

- to provide protection for the children and young people who receive Droxford Parish Council's services, including the children of adult members or users.
- to provide staff and volunteers with guidance on procedures they should adopt in the event that they suspect a child or young person may be experiencing, or be at risk of, harm.

This policy applies to Parish Councillors, paid staff, volunteers and sessional workers, agency staff, students or anyone working on behalf of Droxford Parish Council.

We will seek to safeguard children and young people by:

- valuing them, listening to them and respecting them.
- adopting child protection guidelines through procedures and a code of conduct for
- staff and volunteers.
- recruiting staff and volunteers safely, ensuring all necessary checks are made.
- sharing information about child protection and good practice with children, parents,
 staff and volunteers.
- sharing information about concerns with agencies who need to know, and involving children and parents or carers appropriately.
- providing effective management for staff and volunteers through supervision, support and training.

We are also committed to reviewing our policies and procedures annually.

3. Procedures

Everybody shares responsibility for safeguarding children who may be in need of child protection services by identifying children or young people who may be at risk and alerting the appropriate service(s).

- All Councillors, staff & volunteers must ensure that they are familiar with the child protection procedures for their setting and which staff member is responsible for child protection issues.
- Advice should be sought in the first instance from the designated or named person
 responsible for child protection support within the setting. This may be the designated
 teacher within a particular school or the designated lead for child protection within the
 education or early years service, or the named health visitor or doctor with particular
 responsibility for child protection within the health service. However, this should not
 preclude a direct referral to Children's Social Care particularly if there is any element of
 immediate risk.

Referrals must always be made to Children's Social Care, at Hantsdirect (telephone 0845 603 5620) if there are signs that a child under the age of 18 years, or an unborn baby:

- Is suffering or has suffered abuse and/or neglect.
- Is likely to suffer abuse and/or neglect.
- (With agreement of a person with parental responsibility) would be likely to benefit from family support services.

The designated or named person in your setting will support you in contacting Children's Social Care, at Hantsdirect (telephone 0845 603 5620) to make a referral. They will be familiar with the procedure and will be able to advise you accordingly. The timing of referrals must reflect the perceived risk, and should normally be within one working day of recognition. If, for any reason, you cannot contact the designated or named person in your setting you should go ahead and contact Children's Social Care.

When a referral is made to Children's Social Care you must agree with them what the child and parents / carers will be told, by whom and when. Do not just leave messages. Always speak to someone. You must confirm verbal and telephone referrals in writing, within 48 hours. Sometimes you will be asked to use a multi-agency referral form that can be found at:

http://www3.hants.gov.uk/childrens-services/childrenandyoungpeople/child-protection.htm.

Any Common Assessment Framework (CAF) that has been undertaken should be attached to the referral. Children's Social Care should acknowledge your written referral within one working day of receiving it. Should you not have had a response within 3 working days, contact them again.

Under no circumstances should you speak to, or confront, the abuser. Do not share suspicions or information with any other person other than your line manager, Children's Social Care and the Police. Information given to Children's Social Care or the Police will be taken seriously, handled sensitively and shared only on a 'need to know' basis, wholly to protect the child. However, in order to ensure that children are safeguarded on the basis of proper evidence, the source of the referral cannot be kept anonymous.

If you have any concerns about an adult's behaviour towards children or young people (who is not an employee or volunteer working for the agency):

- Do not ignore it the service will take any concerns very seriously.
- You must discuss your concerns with the designated or named person in your agency,
 who will support you in liaising with the statutory agencies should any child protection
 matter arise.
- Do not confront the adult but seek the advice of the designated or named person. If they are not available seek advice from your line manager or from Children's Social Care.

3.1 Dealing with Allegations or concerns against any employee or volunteer Working for your Agency

Concerns for the safety and well-being of children could arise in a number of different ways and in a range of settings. It is essential to act quickly and effectively if an allegation is made or if there is suspicion or concern about a professional or volunteer's relationship with a child, young person or group of children/young people, particularly if they have:

- Behaved in a way that has harmed, or may have harmed, a child;
- Possibly committed a criminal offence against or related to, a child; or
- Behaved towards a child or children in a way that indicates she/he is unsuitable to work with children.

If an allegation is made, or a concern arises, about a member of staff or volunteer, ensure that the named person in your agency is informed immediately who will contact the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) (telephone 01962 876364) The LADO is available to provide advice or support in any allegations process, including advising whether or not immediate suspension of the person concerned should be considered. Senior Managers must ensure that HR Advisors are made aware of concerns and that HR advice is sought at the earliest opportunity.

If the LADO is unavailable, or the concern is raised out of hours, you should contact Hantsdirect or the out-of-hours service or, in an emergency, the police.

Records should be secured and information sharing should be strictly limited to relevant staff and external professionals on a need to know basis.

The member of staff or volunteer should be treated fairly and honestly, helped to understand the concerns expressed, the process being followed and any outcomes of the process. Senior managers should seek advice from the LADO and Social Care/Police before informing the person who is subject to an allegation.

4. **Guidance**

4.1. Responding to a Disclosure

If a child tells you that they, or someone they know, is being abused:

- Listen to what the child is saying and take it seriously.
- Reassure the child who has made the disclosure that they have done the right thing.
- Give the child time to talk and do not probe or ask leading questions. Investigation is not your responsibility.
- Do not promise to keep secrets. All allegations of harm or potential harm must be acted upon.
- Explain to the child that you will share this information with a senior member of staff
 who will ensure the appropriate procedures will be followed.
- E-mails or text messages received detailing details of suspected abuse should be responded to as soon as possible or within 24 hours by contacting the child by phone or face-to-face to obtain further information.
- Record the event in accordance with your setting's procedures.
- All allegations against staff, even those that appear less serious, need to be followed up
 and examined objectively by someone independent of the organisation concerned. All
 allegations will be considered by the Local Authority Designated Officer, who acts for
 the LSCB agencies to monitor allegations and ensure that the actions in response to the
 allegation are in accordance with the Hampshire Safeguarding Board Procedures.
- Advice on the storage of all documentation must be sought from your line manager
 who must ensure that access is strictly limited to relevant staff and external
 professionals on a need to know basis.

4.2 Staff Conduct – Safe Working Practice

It is essential that all members of staff are conscious of how they should conduct themselves to minimise the risk of finding themselves as the subject of any child protection processes. All staff should be aware of the following summary of things to do and not to do when working with children.

"Do"

- Read and follow the child protection procedures.
- Report to the designated / named person any concerns about child welfare/safety.
- Report to the designated / named person any concerns about the conduct of other school staff/volunteers/contractors.
- Record in writing all relevant incidents.
- Work in an open and transparent way.
- Discuss and report any incidents of concern or that might lead to concerns being raised about your conduct towards a child.
- Report to the designated/named person any incidents that suggest a child may be infatuated with you or taking an above normal interest in you.
- Dress appropriately for your role.
- Only use e-mail contact with children via any authorised system.
- Avoid unnecessary physical contact with children.
- Ensure you understand the rules concerning physical restraint.
- Where physical contact is essential for educational or safety reasons, gain the child's permission for that contact wherever possible.
- Allow children to change clothes with levels of respect and privacy appropriate to their age, gender, culture and circumstances.
- Avoid working in one-to-one situations with children.
- Avoid volunteering to accommodate children overnight.
- Be careful about recording images of children and do this only when it is an approved activity.
- Contact your professional association or trade union if you are the subject of concerns or allegations of a child protection nature.
- Fully co-operate with any investigation into child protection issues at your setting.

• Listen to children when they express concern (rumours) about staff which might appear to be just, and check facts v fiction.

"Don't"

- Take any action that would lead a reasonable person to question your motivation and/or intentions.
- Misuse in any way your position of power and influence over children.
- Use any confidential information about a child to intimidate, humiliate or embarrass a child.
- Engage in activities out of the workplace/setting that might compromise your position with children or young people.
- Establish or seek to establish social contact with children outside of the setting.
- Accept regular gifts from children.
- Give personal gifts to children.
- Communicate with children in inappropriate ways, including social networking and mobile telephones.
- Pass your home address, phone number, e-mail address or other personal details to children.
- Make physical contact secretive.
- Meet with children in closed rooms without other staff being aware.
- Use physical punishment of any kind.
- Confer special attention on one child unless this is part of an agreed plan or policy.
- Transport children in your own vehicle without prior management approval.
- Take, publish or share images of children or other children without their parents' permission.
- Abuse your position of trust with children.
- Allow boundaries to be unsafe in more informal settings such as trips out.

5. <u>Unaccompanied Children in Public Settings</u>

There will be situations when young children visit public settings unaccompanied by their parent or carer. Whilst not wishing to discourage children from visiting places such as libraries, information centres and play or educational facilities, staff members need to take reasonable steps to ensure the safety of the child and to inform parents / carers of their responsibilities. The way in which

staff deal with unaccompanied children must be based on awareness of the responsibility of the parent or the loco parentis carer (i.e. the one taking the responsibility of parent), and the duty of care the service to all children on the premises. In no instance would staff be expected to take on parental responsibilities for children in these settings. A suitable notice should be clearly displayed and staff should point to this poster when appropriate but especially if parents / carers are about to leave their children on the premises. For example:

NOTICE

INFORMATION FOR PARENTS AND CARERS

Welcome. We hope you enjoy your visit.

Please remember, this is a community space, open to all.

Keep your child safe & please don't leave them unaccompanied.

Children under 10 must never be left unaccompanied.

Parents and carers remain responsible for their children at all times.

A good practice response on discovering an unaccompanied child on the premises is to:-

- Try to avoid being left alone with a child. Try to ensure colleagues are present when you are dealing with unaccompanied children.
- Try to establish whether the child is allowed by the parent / carer to come and go alone. If you are satisfied that the child is allowed to come and go alone then allow the child to leave. If you gather this information only from the child then you will need to use your judgment to ascertain whether the child is competent to leave alone.

Relevant factors may be:

- Whether the child exhibits signs of nervousness.
- Whether the child appears to clearly understand your questions.
- Whether the child seems physically capable.
- Whether the child appears to know clearly and readily where he or she lives.
- How far the journey is.
- Whether you know of any particular hazards on the journey.
- The child's age and vulnerability.

If you are in doubt, encourage the child to remain on the premises until you have been able to contact a parent or carer. Children under 10 years of age should not normally be allowed to leave alone unless you know that in the particular case the parent/carer allows it.

Ask the child if s/he is expecting to be collected by an adult. Even if the child is expecting to be collected soon, do not wait until closing time before taking the next step.

Try to contact the parent or carer. Ask the child for an address or telephone number.

6. <u>Training</u>

Droxford Parish Council will decide what roles require specific training and will inform relevant people of that requirement.

Training will be organised and delivered in accordance with the requirements of 'Working Together to Safeguard Children (2010)'. The training will be informed by the HSCB Workforce Development Group.

Staff with responsibility for child protection training within individual agencies will monitor attendance at relevant training to ensure all relevant staff members are aware of the procedures and have received relevant training.

7. <u>Safer Workforce</u>

Recruitment and Selection

Advertisement of posts and application packs should make explicit reference to the commitment of the organisation to Safeguarding including:

- a. Compliance with vetting & barring regulations¹.
- b. Clear statements in the job description and person specification that explicitly reference the individual's safeguarding responsibilities;
- c. Providing information about safeguarding policy and practices to applicants.

The selection process should:

- Comply with disclosure & barring regulations.
- always use applications forms (CVs alone should not be accepted).
- a minimum of two people should check for any gaps in employment history and explore these gaps during interview.

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¹ http://www.isa-gov.org.uk/default.aspx?page=2

- ensure that at least one reference is from a previous employer and specifically asks if
 there have been any concerns or allegations about the applicants behaviour towards
 children; any disciplinary action and confirmation of the applicant's responsibilities.
 Compare this information with that provided by the applicant. Any inconsistencies or
 concerns regarding the information provided in a personal reference must be followed
 up directly with the referee.
- ensure that any concerns arising from the applicant's medical reference are followed up
 directly with the applicant and with the employing agency's medical adviser. Seek to
 explore the applicant's attitudes towards children and young people, their motivation
 for pursuing the role, and managing boundaries, at interview.
- Always ensure that any other uncertainty or inconsistency about the information provided about the applicant is followed up and resolved.

If you need support with the process, seek advice on recruitment and selection from your HR advisors.

8. Monitoring Arrangements

This policy and procedure will be reviewed annually; the next review will be in December 2017.

9. Source Material

4LSCB Safeguarding Procedures (2016) Hampshire, Southampton, Portsmouth and Isle of Wight Safeguarding Boards: http://4lscb.proceduresonline.com/

'What to do if you're worried a child is being abused: advice for practitioners' 2015, HM Government: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/what-to-do-if-youre-worried-a-child-is-being-abused--2

'Working Together to Safeguard Children', April 2015, HM Government:

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/working-together-to-safeguard-children--2

Useful Telephone Numbers:

Children's Social Care - HantsDirect 0845 603 5620
Children's Social Care (out of hours) 0845 600 4555
Local Authority Designated Officer 01962 876364
Hampshire Police 0845 045 45 45
NSPCC Child Protection Helpline 0808 800 5000
Child-Line 0800 1111

Date:								
Name & title of person raising concern:								
Details of	Action taken	Outcome of action	Further actions	Review	Name and			
concern	(Has a CAF or		required	Date	signature of			
	referral to		By whom and		person			
	Children's Social		when		completing			
	Care been				entry			
	considered?)							
Name:								
Designation:		c	opied to:					

10. Annex 1 – Model Recording Form

Child's Name:

Date of Birth: