

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site:	22175	Roman Pottery	Parish: Thruxton	FINDSPOT
			SU 425110144490	Additional Info Held? N
EVENT	FINDSPOT	Deposited	Roman -	43 to 409
(1)Surface finds of Roman pottery, no other details available. (1967)				
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern -	1967
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409
SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey		

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 22176 Roman Pottery

Parish: Thruxton

FINDSPOT

SU 425590144530

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Deposited	Roman -	43 to 409
(1)Surface finds of Roman pottery, no other details available. (1967)				
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern -	1967
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409
SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey		

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 22177 Roman Pottery **Parish:** Thruxton **FINDSPOT**
 SU 425320144270 Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Deposited	Roman -	43 to 409
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(1)Surface finds of Roman pottery, no other details available. (1967)

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern -	1967
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FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409
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SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey		
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Site: 22190 Rectangular Enclosure **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
 SU 426480144890 Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern -	1984
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EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Monitoring	Modern -	1993
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE	Created	Roman -	43 to 409
<p>(1)A simple rectangular enclosure c.150m by 40m enclosing an area of 0.45ha, internally divided into 3 parts. Surface finds of Roman pottery (B) and building material (C) made at the site (2).</p>				
FIND	BRICK	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	ROOF SLATE	STONE	-	43 to 409
FIND	TILE	CLAY	-	43 to 409
SOURCE	A Survey of Romano-British Villas	Moss, Eileen	1993	
SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984	
SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey		
STATUS	SHINE UID			

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

STATUS	SHINE status			
Site:	22194	Inhumation	Parish: Thruxton	MONUMENT
			SU 426820144760	Additional Info Held? Y
EVENT	INHUMATION	Unassigned	Roman -	43 to 409
<p>(1)Gas pipeline construction, in 1968, revealed four Roman graves which were subsequently excavated. All the burials were orientated with the heads approximately N. One grave contained 2 skeletons, the initial burial having been re-arranged around the sides of the coffin of the 2nd; the fill of the grave contained a sherd of pottery (C). 3 of the graves contained hobnails (B).</p>				
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Excavation	Modern -	1986
FIND	HOB NAIL	IRON	-	43 to 409
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 22216

Parish: Thruxton

FINDSPOT

SU 424950144270

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Unassigned	Roman -	43 to 409
(1) Finds of Roman pottery, no details available. (1967)				
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern -	1967
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409
SOURCE	Andover: the Archaeological Implications of Development	Champion, Sarah - Andover and District Excavation Committee	1973	
SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey		

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 22235

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 426960145220

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Recorded Observation	Modern - 1969
EVENT	PIT	Unassigned	Early Iron Age - -800 to 42
(1)Four Iron Age beehive pits were revealed in gas pipeline construction in 1969, produced a number of finds (B-D). No other details.			
FIND	ANIMAL REMAINS	BONE	- -800 to 42
FIND	BURNT FLINT	FLINT	- -800 to 42
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	- -800 to 42
SOURCE	Test Valley Archaeological Trust SMR	Test Valley Archaeological Trust	

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 22263

Parish: Thruxton

FINDSPOT

SU 424490143680

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Unassigned	Early Bronze Age - -2200 to -801
(1)A Bronze Age bronze palstave axe found during earth moving works in c.1910. No further information available. (1956)			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern - 1956
FIND	PALSTAVE	BRONZE	- -2200 to -801
SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey	

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 22825 **Parish:** Thruxton **FINDSPOT**
 SU 424870144310 Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Unassigned	Roman -	43 to 409
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(1) Finds of Roman pottery, no details available - 1967.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern -	1967
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FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409
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Site: 22828 Ranch Boundary, Snoddington Hill **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
 SU 424700144000 Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern -	1946
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Earthwork feature observed on an AP dated 1946

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Excavation	Modern -	1992
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EVENT	RANCH BOUNDARY	Unassigned	Early Bronze Age -	-2200 to -801
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(1) Bronze Age ranch boundary earthwork, consisting of 2 ditches either side of a bank stretching (on SU24SW) from SU2465 4435 to 2499 2351. Part of a c0.8m earthwork, of which this is the N end, associated with Quarley Hill hillfort and other ranch boundary systems. Damaged in places by ploughing - 1967. 2) 'Quarley Low' linear ditch. Double ditch one V-shaped with rounded base was 2.4m wide and 1.2m deep. A sherd of Romano-British pottery provided terminus post quem.

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984
SOURCE	Hampshire AHBR AP Collection	Hampshire County Council	
SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey	
SOURCE	Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society (1939)	Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society	1939
SOURCE	Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society (1992)	Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society	1992
Site:	23165 Site of Fortified Manor	Parish: Thruxton	MONUMENT
		SU 428832145655	Additional Info Held? Y
EVENT	FARMSTEAD	First mentioned	Medieval - 1086
<p>(4) First documented in AD 1086 as T'KILLESTON (one of unidentified Anne Manors?). Note: this reference seems more likely to be to this manor than the village of Thruxton (SU24NE 38).</p>			

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	MANOR HOUSE	Unassigned	Medieval - 1066 to 1539
<p>(1) Earthwork remains of medieval manorial site; it has 2 elements. The western and largest one only survives in its northern half, but was originally a rectangular enclosure c.130m square. The enclosure is formed by a bank and ditch, the bank 4 ft (1.2m) high and the ditch 16ft (4.8m) wide and 6ft (1.8m) deep below the crest of the bank. In the interior is a sunken area (2), rectangular in shape, probably the site of the manorial buildings. At the NW and NE corners are protruding platforms up to 27ft (8.2m) in diameter. The NE one has stone foundations visible in it. To E is a smaller rectangular, ditched and banked enclosure, c.75m by 80m; its E side has been almost completely obliterated. It is possible that the smaller, eastern earthwork represents an earlier manorial site which was succeeded by the larger western earthwork.</p> <p>A plan of the earthworks is held in the Moated Sites file on the AHBR shelves.</p>			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Bibliographic Reference	Modern - 1983
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Placename Evidence	Modern - 1996
<p>(4) Part of the RCHME Medieval settlement project.</p>			
SOURCE	An Introduction to Field Archaeology as Illustrated by Hampshire	Williams-Freeman, J.P.	1915
SOURCE	Field Monument Warden Report	English Heritage	
SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey	

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

SOURCE	RCHME Medieval Settlement Project	Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England	1996
STATUS	Scheduled Ancient Monument		
Site:	23631	Thrupton Roman villa	MONUMENT
		Parish: Thrupton	
		SU 429823146232	Additional Info Held? Y
EVENT	AISLED BUILDING	Built	Roman - 43 to 409
<p>(5) An aisled hall dating between C2 to C4 with modifications towards the end of this period. The mosaic found in 1823 lay in the SW corner. The building was 20.7m long x 13.6m wide and was divided into a 'nave' with two side aisles by two rows each of six timber piers. The outer walls were constructed in flint and mortar.</p>			
EVENT	ANIMAL BURIAL	Deposited	Roman - 43 to 409
<p>A horse's skull was found buried just inside the central entrance.</p> <p>Within the ritual shaft were found the remains of several animals including partially articulated cattle bones indicating joints of meat, horse mandibles and an articulated puppy.</p>			
EVENT	BUILDING	Built	Roman - 43 to 409
<p>(1) In a report, apparently derived from a publication contemporary with the discovery of the Bacchus mosaic, a rectangular stone building is described. The building, 85ft (25.9m) long and 50ft (15.2m) wide was built of mortared flint walls which had collapsed inwards covering a chalk floor. On the floor were 2 parallel rows of free stone 21ft (3.96m) apart. The building appears to be some sort of aisled structure, with the mosaic at one end. This structure, however, is not recorded by any other report of the site contemporary with its discovery (e.g. 2) nor was it revealed in 1893 when Rev. Engleheart re-excavated the site (3). Therefore some doubt over the existence of the building must exist.</p>			

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	CORN DRYING OVEN	Built	Roman -	43 to 409
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A small corn drier of dumb-bell shape plan, cut into the chalk bedrock. Measuring 2.4m in overall length aligned east-west with the main drying chamber to the east. The main drying chamber was circular 0.72m diameter and was cut 0.57m into the chalk. A rectangular flue was sited on the south side.

EVENT	DITCH	Created	Late Bronze Age -	-1000 to 100
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(5) Two curvilinear ditches were found that had been totally destroyed by Roman chalk diggings. These features are known in this area and date between the Late Bronze Age to early Roman period.

EVENT	DRAINAGE DITCH	Created	Roman -	43 to 409
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A straight length of drainage ditch ran for a distance of 16m from the south east corner of the aisled building (villa) into one of the old ditches of the rectangular enclosure. The ditch was v shaped in profile varying from 0.8m to 1.5m and in depth from 0.4 to 0.8m

EVENT	ENCLOSURE	Created	Roman -	250 to 399
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(5) A fenced enclosure with flint packed post holes which appears to relate to the mosaic room. It contains the ritual shaft and burials and may have been laid out because of them.

EVENT	GARDEN	Created	Roman -	250 to 399
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(5) Another interpretation of the fenced enclosure is that it was a garden laid out late in the villa's life.

EVENT	GULLY	Created	Roman -	43 to 409
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Along the northern gable end of the building a drainage gully was dug. In width it varied from 1.0 to 1.9m and in depth between 0.25 to 0.36m

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	INHUMATION	Created	Late Iron Age - -400 to 100
(5) An inhumation of an adolescent were found along with a chest fibula of late La Tene type. Another fibula was found but with no burial			
EVENT	INHUMATION	Deposited	Roman - 43 to 1065
A number of skeletons were found in association with the Bacchus mosaic and possible building, though authorities differ as to their number and location. (1) Records 3 skeletons some, at least, of which were from within the building (B). (2) Describes 5 skeletons being found to the N of the mosaic. Both authorities agree that one of the skeletons had crossed legs. (5) Five further graves were found to the NE of the building. They appear to post date the main Roman occupation but are otherwise undated.			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Bibliographic Reference	Modern - 2002
Article on Thruxton Roman Villa by Grahame Soffe and Martin Henig.			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Bibliographic Reference	Post Medieval - 1829 to 1924
(1) Proc. Soc. Antiq. 1851 (2) Archaeologia 1829 (3) PHFC 1924			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Excavation	Modern - 2002
(5) An excavation carried out by the Danebury Environs Roman project during 2002.			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Monitoring	Modern - 1993
(4) Visited as part of the Roman Villa survey in 1993.			

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	MOSAIC	Created	Roman -	43 to 409
<p>(1 and 2) Stone digging in 1823 revealed a mosaic pavement at a depth of c. 2ft (60cm) and c. 16ft (4.8m) square; badly damaged in its lower half. The central element is a seated figure of Bacchus surrounded by a circle containing 8 hatted figures and beyond that a square with a head in each corner and various geometric patterns. Across the top, above the central area, is an inscription: QUINTUS NATALIS NATALINUS ET BODENT; this appeared to continue below the Bacchus figure but only a V and an O at the end survive. The precise meaning of the inscription is unknown. Some authorities (1) record a building associated with the mosaic, but not all authorities agree. (3) The mosaic was covered over again in 1823 and its exact location lost until 1893 when the Rev. Engleheart rediscovered it, lifted it and arranged for it to be exhibited at the British Museum where it remains.</p>				
EVENT	OVEN	Built	Roman -	43 to 409
<p>Thirteen small ovens were found within the building.</p>				
EVENT	PIT	Created	Roman -	43 to 409
<p>(5) Roman pits containing iron forge debris which may relate to a period of modification on the building.</p>				
EVENT	QUARRY	Created	Early Iron Age -	-800 to 42
<p>Several areas of quarrying were identified in the south east corner of the site which could be shown to pre-date the ditches of the early Roman southern rectangular enclosure.</p>				
EVENT	RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURE	Created	Roman -	100 to 199
<p>(5) A ditched rectilinear enclosure Se of the building measuring 80m x 25-40m. The entry was in the NW corner where the ditches form a funnel. The ditch was 1.6m wide and about 1m deep. It has been dated to C2 by pottery found. It is possibly a stock enclosure as no features were identified except a pit.</p>				

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	RITUAL SHAFT	Created	Late Bronze Age -	-1000	to	100
<p>(5) A large rectangular shaft measuring 1.4 x 1.5m and to a depth of 2.8m. Deposits identified included burnt material and animal bone. It has been interpreted as a ritual shaft.</p>						
EVENT	VILLA	Built	Roman -	100	to	399
<p>(5) An aisled hall dating between C2 to C4 with modifications towards the end of this period. The mosaic found in 1823 lay in the SW corner. The building was 20.7m long x 13.6m wide and was divided into a 'nave' with two side aisles by two rows each of six timber piers. The outer walls were constructed in flint and mortar. The superstructure of the wall was removed in the C19. Flint cobbling was laid on the W side. A horse's skull was found buried just inside the central entrance.</p>						
FIND	AMPHORA	CLAY	-	43	to	409
FIND	ANIMAL REMAINS	BONE	-	43	to	409
FIND	ARCHITECTURAL FRAGMENT	CEMENT	-	43	to	409
FIND	BEAKER	CLAY	-	43	to	409
FIND	BOTTLE	GLASS	-	1540	to	1900
FIND	BOWL	CLAY	-	43	to	409

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

FIND	BRACELET	IRON	-	-400 to 409
FIND	BROOCH	BRONZE	-	1 to 99
FIND	BROOCH	IRON	-	-400 to 409
FIND	BROOCH	METAL	-	43 to 60
FIND	BUCKLE	COPPER ALLOY	-	43 to 409
FIND	BUCKLE	IRON	-	-400 to 409
FIND	CANDELABRUM	TERRACOTTA	-	43 to 409
FIND	COIN	METAL	-	43 to 42
FIND	DISH	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	FINGER RING	SILVER	-	43 to 409

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

FIND	HUMAN REMAINS	BONE	-	-400 to 100
FIND	JAR	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	MORTARIUM	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	MOSAIC	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	NAIL	IRON	-	43 to 409
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	-800 to 42
FIND	POTTERY	POTTERY	-	100 to 199
FIND	RING	COPPER ALLOY	-	43 to 409
FIND	RIVET	LEAD	-	-400 to 409
FIND	ROOF SLATE	SLATE	-	43 to 409

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

FIND	ROTARY QUERN	STONE	-	-400 to 409
FIND	SPINDLE WHORL	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	STYLUS	IRON	-	43 to 409
FIND	Spearhead	IRON	-	-400 to 409
FIND	TESSERA	CLAY	-	43 to 409
FIND	VESSEL	CLAY	-	-800 to 42
FIND	WHETSTONE	STONE	-	-400 to 409
SOURCE	6. Thruxton Villa excavations 2002: An interim report	The Danebury Environs Roman Project		2002
SOURCE	A Survey of Romano-British Villas	Moss, Eileen		1993
SOURCE	Archaeologia			1829

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

SOURCE	Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society (1923)	Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society	1923
SOURCE	Proceedings of the Society of Antiquities		1851
SOURCE	The Bulletin of the Association for Roman Archaeology (2002)	Various	2002
SOURCE	Thrupton, Hants, 2002	Cunliffe, B. and Poole, C.	2008
STATUS	National Monuments Record		

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 28437 Thrupton

Parish: Thrupton

NAME

SU 429000145700

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Bibliographic Reference	Modern - 1982
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(1) The Domesday Book

EVENT	SETTLEMENT	First mentioned	Medieval - 1086
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(1) Thrupton (Anne) village mentioned in the Domesday Book.

SOURCE	The Domesday Book	Munby, J.	1982
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 30262

Parish: Thruxton

FINDSPOT

SU 424700144000

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Unassigned	Roman -	43 to 409
1) One sherd of Romano-British pottery recovered during excavation of Bronze Age ranch boundary.				
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern -	1992
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	-	43 to 409
SOURCE	Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society (1992)	Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society	1992	

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 30298 **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
SU 424300143300 Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FIELD SYSTEM	Unassigned	Early Bronze Age - -2200 to -801
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1) 'Celtic fields' are visible in the areas centred at SU 245 430....vague lynchets, 0.5m max height, are visible in fields centred SU2393 4324. 2) These fields are interpreted by R Palmer has having a Bronze Age origin.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1995
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SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984
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SOURCE	Ordnance Survey Archaeology Branch Record Card	Ordnance Survey	
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Site: 30306 **THRUXTON AIRFIELD** **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
SU 427570145650 Additional Info Held? Y

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	AIRFIELD	Built	Modern - 1941 to 1942
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Thrupton Airfield began in construction in 1941 - troops were present from 225 Squadron RAF and Westland Lysanders during the construction process. The airfield officially opened in 1942 and became a base for both British troops from the Royal Airforce and American Troops from United States Army Airforce, the airfield was decommissioned in 1946.

Large numbers of buildings are associated with this airfield which have been classified into nine separate areas of buildings.

The MONUIDs for the associated areas are

- Area 1; 65002
- Area 2; 65006
- Area 3: NO recorded activity
- Area 4; 65008
- Area 5; 65009
- Area 6; 65012
- Area 7; 65014
- Area 8; 65015

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Recorded Observation	Modern - 1991
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EVENT	NEGATIVE EVIDENCE	Watching Brief	Modern - 1991
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1) Observations during the stripping of topsoil, excavation of foundation trenches and ground levelling at Thrupton Airfield in 1991 failed to note any features of archaeological interest (1991).

SOURCE	Thrupton Wartime Record Site Plan
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 30363

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 425500144220

Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	LINEAR EARTHWORK	Unassigned	Early Bronze Age - -2200 to -801
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1) "Quarley High" linear ditch runs along chalk ridge V-shaped in profile, 4.1m wide at the top and 1.36m deep. Possibly had a bank at one time. No dating evidence recovered from excavation. 2) A section of the linear ditch is ploughed out and shows on an air photograph as a double-ditched cropmark. HCC Census AP Run 14W;225.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1992
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SOURCE	Hampshire County Council 1984 Census AP	Hampshire County Council	1984
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 30364

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 425600144200

Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	DITCH	Unassigned	Early Bronze Age - -2200 to -801
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1) Two ditch features, one shallow and flat bottomed produced a sherd of Beaker pottery (probably residual). The other, V-shaped, 1.0m in width and 0.3m deep, also produced Bronze Age pottery.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Excavation	Modern - 1992
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FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	- -2200 to -801
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SOURCE	Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society (1992)	Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society	1992
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 30634

Parish: Thruxton

FINDSPOT

SU 428900145500

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Unassigned	Medieval - 1066 to 1539
1. Thruxton Manor. Base of a green glazed medieval pitcher. WCMS 2. No NGR available.			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Stray Finds - Non verified	Modern - 1980
FIND	PITCHER	CLAY	- 1066 to 1539
SOURCE	Archaeology in Hampshire: Annual Report for 1981	Hampshire County Council	1982

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32346

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 423760143250

Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	LINEAR EARTHWORK	Unassigned	Early Bronze Age - -2200 to -801
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1)linear ditch; identified by R Palmer who interprets this feature has having a Bronze Age origin.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1995
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SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32434

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 426370144890

Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	MACULA	Unassigned	Roman -	43 to 409
1,2 An irregular macula located on the NW edge of a rectangular enclosure. (SU24SE20A).				
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern -	1995
SOURCE	1:10 000 Composite AP plot	Hampshire County Council		
SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.		1984

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32435

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 426330144800

Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	LINEAR EARTHWORK	Unassigned	Roman -	43 to 409
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1 N-S curvilinear feature interpreted by R Palmer as a linear ditch.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern -	1995
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SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984	
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32436 **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
 SU 426340144700 Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	LINEAR FEATURE	Unassigned	Roman -	43 to 409
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1 linear features associated with a Roman enclosure complex (SU24SE20A).

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern -	1995
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SOURCE	1:10 000 Composite AP plot	Hampshire County Council
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SOURCE	R. Palmer PhD Transcription	Palmer, Rog	1979
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Site: 32516 **Iron Age enclosure** **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
 SU 429150146100 Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	ENCLOSURE	Unassigned	Early Iron Age -	-800 to 42
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1. Transcription of an irregular enclosure, with an associated smaller enclosure on its western side. There are also associated macula, pits and linear features. 2. This feature is interpreted by R Palmer as belonging to the later Iron Age.

EVENT	LINEAR FEATURE	Created	Early Iron Age -	-800 to 42
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Linear features associated with an enclosure complex

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

EVENT	MACULA	Created	Early Iron Age - -800 to 42
Macula associated with an enclosure and other features.			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1995
EVENT	PIT	Created	Early Iron Age - -800 to 42
Possible pits associated with an enclosure			
SOURCE	1:10 000 Composite AP plot	Hampshire County Council	
SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984
STATUS	SHINE status		

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32980

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 425400144350

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	FIELD SYSTEM	Unassigned	Early Iron Age - -800 to 42
<p>1.Linear features surviving as degraded banks; part of a field system. 2.The field system is interpreted by R Palmer as being Iron Age in date. 3.Transcription of the field system. HCC 1984 Census AP Run 13W 66.</p>			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1984
SOURCE	1:10 000 Composite AP plot	Hampshire County Council	
SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984
SOURCE	Hampshire County Council 1984 Census AP	Hampshire County Council	1984

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32981

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 425600144500

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	LINEAR EARTHWORK	Unassigned	Early Iron Age -	-800 to 42
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1,2.Two linear features interpreted by R Palmer as linear ditches. These features join another Bronze Age linear ditch (SU24SE40) at their western end. There is an associated macula (SU24SE79C). 3.The northern linear shows as a light cropmark on an air photograph.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern -	1984
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SOURCE	1:10 000 Composite AP plot	Hampshire County Council
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SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32982

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 425680144580

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	MACULA	Unassigned	Early Iron Age - -800 to 42
1,2.A macula associated with an Iron Age field system (SU24SE79A) and a linear ditch (SU24SE79B). HCC 1984 Censu AP Run 14W 225.			
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1984
SOURCE	1:10 000 Composite AP plot	Hampshire County Council	
SOURCE	Danebury: An Iron Age Hillfort in Hampshire.	Palmer, R.	1984
SOURCE	Hampshire County Council 1984 Census AP	Hampshire County Council	1984

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 32983 **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
 SU 425340144420 Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	ENCLOSURE	Unassigned	Uncertain - 9999
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1.Possible small irregular enclosures. These features may be agricultural or natural rather than archaeological. HCC 1984 Census AP Run 14W 225.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1984
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SOURCE	Hampshire County Council 1984 Census AP	Hampshire County Council	1984
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Site: 32984 **Parish:** Thruxton **MONUMENT**
 SU 425450143900 Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	LINEAR FEATURE	Unassigned	Uncertain - 9999
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1.NW=SE multi ditched linear feature showing as a diffuse, light cropmark on an air photograph. There are at least three ditches parallel to each other. HCC 1984 Census AP Run 14W 225.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Air Photo Survey	Modern - 1984
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SOURCE	Hampshire County Council 1984 Census AP	Hampshire County Council	1984
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 35768 Lithic scatter

Parish: Thruxton

MONUMENT

SU 427400144900

Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	FINDSPOT	Deposited	Early Iron Age -	-800	to	409
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Seven sherds of probable Iron Age/Roman date found during fieldwalking for evaluation. It is unlikely that these represent a settlement and more likely due to manuring.

EVENT	LITHIC SCATTER	Deposited	Lower Palaeolithic -	-	to	42
				50000		
				0		

1) A dense concentration of flint tools and debitage was found to the south of Thruxton Airport during fieldwalking as part of an evaluation. Over 800 struck flints were recovered with a particular concentration to the west of the centre of the study area.

EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Field Walking	Modern -	1996
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FIND	DEBITAGE	FLINT	-	-	to	42
				50000		
				0		

FIND	LITHIC IMPLEMENT	FLINT	-	-	to	42
				50000		
				0		

SOURCE	CBA (Wessex) Newsletter	CBA Wessex Group	October 1995
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

SOURCE	Thruxton Airport, near Andover, Hampshire. An archaeological evaluation	Thames Valley Archaeological Services	1994
Site:	51506 Thruxton Airport, Andover	Parish: Thruxton	MONUMENT
		SU 427600145000	Additional Info Held? Y
EVENT	DITCH	Unassigned	Early Neolithic - -4000 to -801
	Two ditches were recorded during the watching brief. One was a wide linear feature with a V-shaped profile. Two pieces of worked flint were recovered from the fill; probably prehistoric in date. The second ditch was a wide curvilinear feature, with a flat bottom. A few pieces of worked flint were recovered from the ditch fill.		
EVENT	MODERN EVENT	Watching Brief	Modern - 1997 to 2004
	Watching Brief by Wessex Archaeology between April and June 1997. Second (negative) Watching Brief by Albion Archaeology between 4/11/2004-10/11/2004.		
EVENT	PIT	Unassigned	Early Neolithic - -4000 to -801
	Two pits were recorded during the watching brief. The first pit was a large oval feature located close to the second pit. The first pit had near vertical sides and possibly cut the second pit which contained ten sherds of Late Bronze Age pottery.		
FIND	ANIMAL REMAINS	BONE	- 9999
FIND	BURNT FLINT	FLINT	- -1000 to -801

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

FIND	LITHIC IMPLEMENT	FLINT	- -3000 to -700
FIND	POTTERY	CLAY	- -1100 to -700
SOURCE	Land at Thruxton Aerodrome, Andover, Hampshire. Archaeological Watching Brief	Wessex Archaeology	30 July 1997
SOURCE	Land at Thruxton Airport, Andover, Hampshire, Area One: Programme of Archaeological Observation, Recording Analysis and Publication	Albion Archaeology	2004

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 51925 Thruxton Manor House

Parish: Thruxton

PARKS AND GARDENS

SU 428875145539

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	GARDEN	Created	Post Medieval - 1900 to 1937
EVENT	GARDEN	Created	Post Medieval - 1540 to 1750
Remains of a medieval sponce-shaped garden enclosure			
EVENT	ORCHARD	Created	Post Medieval - 1800 to 1900
By the C19 an orchard existed within the original ramparts			
EVENT	WALLED GARDEN	Built	Post Medieval - 1800 to 1900
By the C19 a walled garden and orchard existed within the origianl ramparts as well as a smaller walled garden by 1937			
SOURCE	Hampshire Register of Historic Parks & Gardens		June 2000
STATUS	Park & Garden UID		

Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 58183 Archaeological observation at Thrupton Airport **Parish:** Thrupton MONUMENT
 SU 428258146063 Additional Info Held? Y

EVENT	NEGATIVE EVIDENCE	Watching Brief	Modern - 2008
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A watching brief was carried out by Albion Archaeology during the construction of noise reduction bunds at Thrupton Airport. No archaeological features or deposits were identified.

SOURCE	Noise Reduction Bunds, Thrupton Airport, Andover, Hampshire: Archaeological Observation, Investigation, Recording and Reporting	Albion Archaeology	2008
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Site List Report Inc. Events and Sources

Site: 65002 Thrupton Airfield Area 1

Parish: Thrupton

MONUMENT

SU 427900145300

Additional Info Held? N

EVENT	AIRFIELD	Built	Modern - 1941 to 1942
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Area 1 of the Airfield contained the largest distribution of buildings and included amongst other buildings Barrack Blocks, the dinner room, officers quarters, flight office and hangers.

EVENT	AIRFIELD	Built	Modern - 1941 to 1942
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Thrupton Airfield began in construction in 1941 - troops were present from 225 Squadron RAF and Westland Lysanders during the construction process. The airfield officially opened in 1942 and became a base for both British troops from the Royal Airforce and American Troops from United States Army Airforce, the airfield was decommisioned in 1946.
Large numbers of buildings are associated with this airfield which have been classified into nine seperate areas of buildings.
