

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

Registered Charity No. 1083226

UNITED MISSION TO NEPAL HOSPITALS' ENDOWMENT TRUST REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2023

CONSTITUTION

The United Mission to Nepal Hospitals' Endowment Trust was established by a Declaration of Trust on 20 September 2000 and registered with the Charity Commission on 7 November 2000.

TRUSTEES

The Trustees during the financial year ending 31 December 2022 and up to the date of the signing of this Trustees' report were the following:

Dr Anthony Cleve Chevassut (Chair)
Mrs Alison Chevassut
Dr David Rodgers
Dr Gary Parkes
Dr Katrina Butterworth
Mr Ian Chadwell
Mr Timothy Trimble (Treasurer)

REGISTERED OFFICE:

Langtang Berry Lane East Hanney Wantage OX12 0JB

BANKERS:

CAF Bank Ltd

25 Kings Hill Avenue Kings Hill, West Malling

ME19 4JQ

INVESTMENT ADVISORS:

CCLA

Senator House

85 Queen Victoria Street

London EC4V 4ET

St James's Place Wealth Management plc

St James's Place House

1 Tetbury Road Cirencester GL1 1FP

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ABOUT THE UNITED MISSION TO NEPAL HOSPITAL ENDOWMENTS TRUST

The United Mission to Nepal (UMN) first established health work in Nepal in 1954 with a maternity clinic in Bhaktapur and a hospital in Kathmandu was opened a month later. This was to become Shanta Bhawan Hospital, evolving in 1982 into Patan Hospital. 1954 also saw the start of medical work in Tansen and by 1957 a school and a dispensary were established in Amp Pipal. By 1959 a dispensary had been established in Okhaldhunga, from which Okhaldhunga Community Hospital evolved. Other Community Health programmes were also started, and the UMN to this day continues to be a major contributor to health care.

However, the UMN vision was to develop educate and eventually empower local communities to play a much larger part in the general management of its hospitals, and now both Patan Hospital and Amp Pipal Hospital have achieved that independence. The desire to continue the impartial and, where necessary subsidised, care to all who come for help regardless of status, caste, creed or resources is intended to remain integral to their work, whether under the UMN umbrella or under local management.

Nepal has a population of approximately 27 million, and it is estimated that 45% of its people earn less than £1 per day. Nothing akin to our NHS exists in the country, so there is a great need for the funding of subsidised and charitable care. Recent turbulent times in Nepal have added to the increasing requests for assistance.

In 2000 the United Mission to Nepal Hospitals' Endowment Trust (UMNHET) was set up to support financially the 'free care for the poor' Medical Assistance Fund in each of the four hospitals that began under the UMN umbrella. The endowment fund is not separately managed for each hospital but managed by the Trustees for the mutual benefit of each hospital. Funds are allocated by the Trustees for the benefit of each hospital and any gifts received are added to these funds as according to the donor's wishes.

The endowment is invested with two investment managers who also advise the Trustees on detailed investment decisions. Interest received on the capital that is invested is paid each year to the four hospitals. Interest generated by the capital fund is usually paid to each hospital in proportion to the capital allocated to each hospital. Interest generated by the General fund is distributed each year in full according to the hospitals requirements and needs and may be distributed to other health care providers that have close links with the hospitals. The final decision on distribution is taken by the Trustees following a discussion based upon the needs and requirements expressed to the Trustees by the management of each hospital.

Grants are sent twice a year and are always received with much gratitude.

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

Background

This is our twenty-first Annual Report, representing events and progress for the period from 1st January 2023 through to 31st December 2023.

Trustees

During 2023, the Trustees who served were Dr Cleve Chevassut, Dr Gary Parkes, Mr Timothy Trimble, Mrs Alison Chevassut, Dr Katrina Butterworth, Mr Ian Chadwell and Dr David Rodgers. All the Trustees have had, or continue to have, experience working in Nepal, under the auspices of The United Mission to Nepal (UMN).

The Trustees collectively represent many years of service in Nepal and bring a wealth of knowledge and expertise to the running of the Trust. I am extremely grateful to all the Trustees for their hard work and willingness to serve the Trust over this past year.

Activities

The Trustees met for the Annual General Meeting on Saturday 17th June 2023, which was held via zoom. The AGM was attended by five of our seven Trustees. The meeting provided a good opportunity to discuss the ongoing work of the Trust, receive updated information on our current financial situation, hear news from the hospitals supported by the Trust, and discuss recent news from Nepal.

During 2023, Dr David Rodgers also continued in his role as a Board Member for the United Mission to Nepal and is currently the Board Chairman.

Special thanks go to Tim Trimble, our Treasurer, for his detailed work on our finances, to Alison Chevassut, our Secretary, for writing thank-you letters to our donors and keeping in touch with our hospitals in Nepal, and to Katrina Butterworth for writing our Annual Newsletter. We are also very indebted to Ian Linehan, a friend of UMNHET, who has constructed and managed our website so capably for many years.

Events in Nepal

Happenings in Nepal in 2023 included the 70th anniversary (on 29th May) of the first ascent of Mount Everest by Tenzing Norgay and Sir Edmund Hillary. It was also a year with earthquakes: a 5.4 magnitude earthquake in Bajura and Bajhang districts, followed by a 4.8 magnitude earthquake which destroyed several houses, a school and two hospitals in Bajura district. In November a 5.6 magnitude earthquake in the Karnali Province killed at least 132 people and destroyed many homes.

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (Continued)

On 9th March, the Nepalese Presidential election was held, and Ram Chandra Poudel of the Nepali Congress was elected the third President of Nepal. In January, 72 people killed when a Yeti Airlines plane crashed in Pokhara, shortly after the opening of the new Pokhara International Airport. In November Nepal decided to ban Tik Tok, citing misuse of the app that "disturbs social harmony and disrupts family structures and social relations".

Nepal remains one of the world's poorest countries in the world, and according to The International Monetary Fund, in 2024, Nepal ranked 161st out of 191 countries with a GDP per capita of USD 1,397 (by comparison: UK = USD 51,075; USA = USD 85,373). Of course, this average figure does not tell the true story for many in the country who live in abject poverty.

The four UMN-founded hospitals continue to serve the people of Nepal, with a special focus on the poor and marginalised. We commend the hard work and dedication of so many staff in these institutions.

The two UMN hospitals, Tansen and Okhaldhunga are now being managed by the United Mission to Nepal Medical and Development Trust (UMNMDT), and these hospitals now have to be registered with the respective provincial government. Patan Hospital and Amp Pipal Hospital continue under their own governance structure, which is independent of UMN.

Financial Situation

The UMNHET Trustees continue to be immensely grateful to our many donors for the gifts given to the Trust. This shows the ongoing commitment of many long-term friends to the work of the Trust. In 2024 the Trust will make grants to the four UMN-founded hospitals, and allied organisations, of £32,171, being interest and dividends received from investments during 2023. Since the Trust started making grants in 2005 it has paid out £628,442 from its endowment funds and £40,629 from direct appeals.

Gift aid of £1,217 was receivable during the year (£1,206 in 2022)

The results for the year and the state of affairs as at 31 December 2023 are shown on the following pages.

Investment Policy

The market value of investments held at 31 December 2023 was £895,100 (2022 £738,092) made up of £506,227 invested with St James's Place and £388,873 invested with CCLA as shown in note 2 to the accounts.

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2023

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (Continued)

St James's Place managed funds are invested in a portfolio consisting about 71% (2022 63%) fixed interest bonds with the balance invested in equities, other investments and cash. COIF Charities Fixed Interest Fund - Income Units are invested in fixed interest securities of which about 55% (2022 55%) are Government Bonds, the balance is invested in non-government bonds and cash. We have recently added CCLA Ethical Fund to the portfolio, invested 71% in equities and the balance in fixed interest and property.

The market values of investments held are disclosed in note 2 to the accounts.

We meet our investment fund managers regularly to ensure our investment funds meet the Trustees' ethical concerns and provide income in preference to capital growth. During 2023 the income from investments was £32,172 (2022 £31,456).

Reserves Policy

Funds invested generate interest and dividends which is paid out in full the following financial year. The Trustees consider no benefit in holding undesignated free reserves.

Risk Assessment

At the AGM the Trustees reviewed an assessment of the risks to which the charity is exposed. The main risks are loss of investment income due to poor results from investment managers and ensuring that interest is used by the beneficiary hospitals for the purpose for which it is given.

Future Plans

The Trustees will continue in 2024 to raise further funds and distribute income received as mandated by the governing document.

Responsibilities of the Trustees

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the Trustees to prepare the annual report and financial statements for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity as at the balance sheet date and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure.

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2023

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (Continued)

In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees should follow best practice and:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- ensure that the best accounting practice has been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- and prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Trust and enable preparation of the financial statements complying with the Charities Act 2011.

The Trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Further information can be obtained from the website www.umnhet.org.uk

Approved by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Dr Cleve Chevassut

ADTherasay

5 July 2024

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2023

Independent Examiner's report to the trustees of United Mission to Nepal Hospitals' Endowment Trust.

I report on the accounts of the Trust for the year ended 31 December 2023, which are set out on the following pages.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner

The charity's trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts. The charity's trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year under section 144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act) or under Regulation 10(1)(a) to (c) of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (the 2006 Regulations) and that an independent examination is needed. The charity prepares accounts on the accruals basis.

It is my responsibility to:

- examine the accounts under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 and under section 44(1)(c) of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 (the 2005 Act)
- to follow the procedures laid down in the general Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act
- to state whether particular matters have come to my attention

Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a 'true and fair view' and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

Independent examiner's statement

In connection with my examination, no matter has come to my attention:

(1) which gives me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect the requirements:

to keep accounting records in accordance with section 130 of the 2011 Act and section 44(1)(a) of the 2005 Act and Regulation 4 of the 2006 Accounts Regulations and

to prepare accounts which accord with the accounting records and comply with the accounting requirements of the 2011 Act and section 44(1)(b) of the 2005 Act and Regulation 8 of the 2006 Accounts Regulations

have not been met or

(2) to which, in my opinion, attention should be drawn in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached

Signed:

Richard Oxley

West Hanney, Wantage

Date: 5 July 2024

Statement of Financial Activities For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

	Hospital Funds	General Fund	Total 2023	Hospital Funds	General Fund	Total 2022 Restated
Income	£	£	£	£	£	£
Donations						
Trusts and foundations	2,000	-	2,000	2,500	-	2,500
Individual donors	96,217	700	96,917	11,641	700	12,341
Gift aid on donations	-	1,217	1,217		1,206	1,206
Total Donations	98,217	1,917	100,134	14,141	1,906	16,047
Investment Income						
CCLA managed funds	5,991	3,054	9,045	4,326	2,623	6,949
St James's Place managed funds	15,319	7,808	23,127	15,256	9,251	24,507
Total Investment income	21,310	10,862	32,172	19,582	11,874	31,456
Total income	119,527	12,779	132,306	33,723	13,780	47,503
Grants payable to Beneficiaries	21,130	10,862	32,172	19,582	11,874	31,456
Support costs	75	72	147	100	81	181
Total Expenditure	21,385	10,934	32,319	19,682	11,955	31,637
Net incoming resources before gain on investments	98,142	1,845	99,987	14,041	1,825	15,866
Unrealised gain on investments	29,040	17,610	46,650	(67,588)	(40,986)	(108,574)
Net incoming resources	127,182	19,455	146,637	(53,547)	(39,161)	(92,708)
Total funds brought forward	469,344	284,613	753,957	522,981	323,774	846,665
Total funds carried forward	596,526	304,068	900,594	469,344	284,613	753,957

Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2023

	Notes	2023	2022
Current assets		£	£
Investments at Market Value			Restated
CCLA Fixed Interest Income units	2	291,446	254,531
CCLA Ethical Investment fund	2	120,914	-
St James's Place managed funds	2	506,227	483,562
		895,100	738,093
Cash at bank			
Current account - CAF Bank		11,694	13,818
Deposit account - CAF Bank/CCLA	\	16,617	24,038
		28,311	37,906
Debtors			
4th Quarter interest on St James's F	Place	5,724	6,740
4th Quarter interest on CCLA		2,413	1,468
Gift Aid		1,217	1,206
		9,354	9,414
Current Liabilities			
Creditors- less than one year			
Hospital funds	4	21,309	19,582
General funds	4	10,862	11,874
		32,171	31,456
Net current assets/Liabilities		900,594	753,957
Fund Balances	3	900,594	753,957

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard 102 SORP.

The Financial Statements were approved by the Board of Trustees on 5 July 2024 and signed on their behalf by Dr Cleve Chevassut Chair of Trustees.



REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2023

Notes to the Accounts

Note 1 - Accounting policies

a) Basis of accounting

(i) The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice and the Charities Act 2011. Investments are stated at market value at the balance sheet date.

b) Incoming Resources

Grants, donations and conference fees are recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year in which they are receivable.

c) Resources expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis when there is a legal or constructive obligation to do so.

Support costs are those costs incurred directly in support of expenditure on the objects of the charity and represent the associated costs of finance and general administration in supporting the operational programmes for which the charity is responsible.

Governance costs include the cost of the governance arrangements which relate to the general running of the charity as opposed to the direct management functions inherent in generating funds, service delivery and programme or project work. This includes such items as Independent Examiner's fees, legal advice for trustees and costs associated with constitutional and statutory requirements.

d) Fund accounting

The Charity maintains various types of fund as follows:

Hospital funds - these represent grants and donations which are allocated to specific hospitals based on the wishes of the donor.

Unrestricted funds - these represent funds which are expendable at the discretion of the Trustees in the furtherance of the objects of the charity.

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2023

Notes to the Accounts

Note 2 Investments	CCLA Fixed Int	CCLA Ethical	St James's	2023 Total	CCLA	St James's	2022 Total
Investments at market va	lue						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1 January	254,531	-	483,562	738,093	290,961	555,706	846,667
Added/Switched	-	112,167	(1,810)	110,357	-	-	
Unrealised gains/(loss)	13,428	8,747	24,475	46,650	(36,430)	(72,144)	(108,574)
31 December	267,959	120,914	506,227	895,100	254,531	483,562	738,093

Note 3 Fund Balances (Capital)

	Amp Pipal £	Okhaldh- unga £	Tansen £	Patan £	Total Hospitals £	General Fund £	
Opening Balances	132,758	95,112	160,391	81,083	469,344	284,613	
Donations received	2,916	84,942	7,441	2,918	98,217	700	
Gift Aid received	-	-	-	-	-	1,217	
Expenditure- bank charges	25	25	-	25	75	72	
Unrealised gains on investments	8,214	5,885	9,924	5,017	29,040	17,610	
Closing Balances	143,863	185,914	177,756	88,993	596,526	304,068	
	16%	20%	20%	10%	66%	34%	

Summary of Capital Fund balances

	2023	2022
	£	£
Hospital Funds	596,526	469,344
General	304,068	284,613
Total Funds	900,594	753,957

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2023 Notes to the Accounts

Note 4							
Funds payable	Amp Pipal	Okhaidh -unga	Tansen	Patan	Total Hospitals	General Fund	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Opening Balances 1 Jan	5,538	3,969	6,691	3,383	19,582	11,874	31,456
Grants paid in year	5,538	3,969	6,691	3,383	19,582	11,874	31,456
St James's Place	3,694	4,774	4,565	2,285	15,319	7,808	21,309
CCLA	1,445	1,867	1,785	894	5,990	3,054	10,862
Balance pavable in 2024	5,139	6,441	6,350	3,179	21,309	10,862	32,171

Summary of funds payable in following year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Hospital funds	21,309	19,582
General	10,862	11,874
Total Funds payable	32,171	31,456

Note 5. Related Party Disclosure

During the year £14,146 was paid to United Mission Hospital, Tansen and £8,389 was paid to Okhaldhunga Community Hospital both projects of United Mission to Nepal of which Dr David Rodgers is a Trustee. United Mission to Nepal works in Nepal under a General agreement and Project agreement with the Social Welfare Council of the Government of Nepal. The Trustees were in full agreement that these transfers were in accordance with the objects of the Trust.

Note 6. Restatement of 2022 balances

At the start of the year investments were re-stated at market valuation instead of being shown at accumulated cost.

P.	Hospital Funds	Genera	I Fund Total
	£	£	£
At 31/12/2022	537,835	32	26,146 863,981
Prior year adjustment	(68,491)	(4	1,533) (110,024)
At 1/1/2023	469,344	28	84,613 753,957